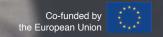
COMPERATIVE ONTREPRENEURSHIP





2017: Research on Entrepreneurship model used at classes in secondary school in Spain

Reason: new entrepreneurial subjects from 1st to 4th grade





More entrepreneurship?



Curricula?

Textbooks?

Teachers?

Traditional Individualistic Capitalist



Alternative
Social
Co-operative
Realistic

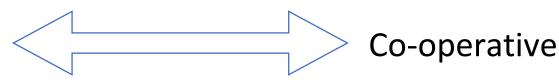


Spanish curricula



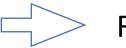
Legal forms

Limited company





Regional curricula



Few differences

Good practice: add co-operatives as an alternative model at the curricula

(Valencia)



Textbooks

14 textbooks7 publishing companies





Which successful entrepreneurs model are they offering?

Jeff Bezos (Amazon) Amancio Ortega (Zara) Muhammad Yunus (Grameen Bank) Greenpeace

Individual-Social Unrealistic-Close



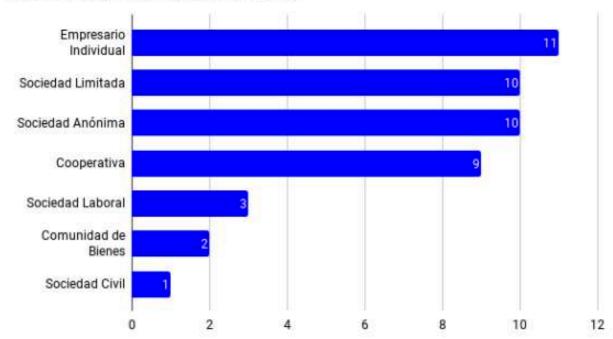
Mc Graw Hill		IKEA, Grupo Viajes Outlet, Amazon (Jeff Bezos). Pequeños negocios de barrio. Nueva ocupación tipo freelance.	Lánzanos (crowdfunding).	Individualistic
	Economía (Penalonga, 2016)	Pequeños negocios de barrio. No hay apenas ejemplos en el libro.	No se han encontrado	
Santillana	I) (Martínez	Mercadona, IKEA, Roca	No se han encontrado	Social
	ESO (Nivel	Apple, Gillette, Chupa Chups, Farggi, Nivea, Michelín, Leroy Merlin, Mc Donald's, Donald Trump, Circo del Sol, Coca- cola, Camper, Xbox 360, Kukuxumusu, Google, Burger King, Grupo Pascual,	No se han encontrado	
		Vodafone, entre otras.	- A	Santander International Event // 21 & 22 June 2018





Legal form

Formas Jurídicas en los libros de texto.





Good practice: Offer alternative textbooks or online resources based on the co-operative model

Asturias (Valnalón)



Teacher's testimonies

 En IAAE o en economía, ordena según el tiempo dedicado a la forma jurídica Cooperativa

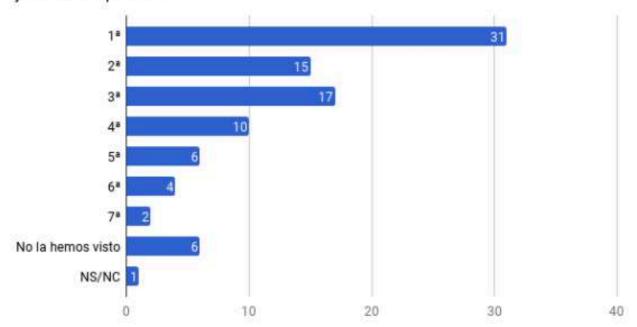


Gráfico 5.37. Orden según el tiempo dedicado a la forma jurídica Cooperativa. Fuente: elaboración propia.



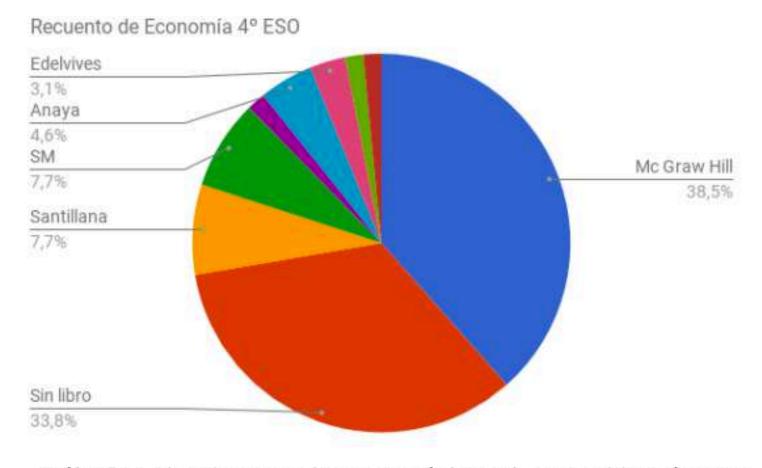


Gráfico 5.30. Libros de texto usados en Economía (4º ESO). Fuente: elaboración propia.



19. Alternativas Empredimiento Social Explicadas

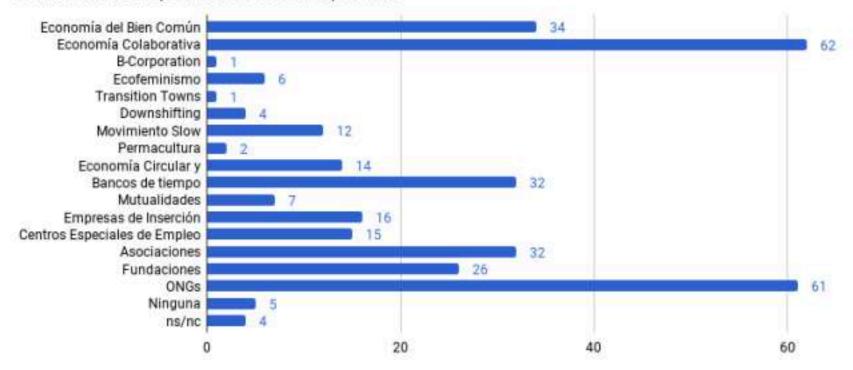


Gráfico 5.47. Alternativas de Emprendimiento Social explicadas en clase. Fuente: elaboración propia.



Good practice: Offer them institutional support: co-operative fairs, web pages, Federations of school co-operatives...

Andalucía (public register)
Catalunya (http://www.cooperativesalumnes.cat/)





